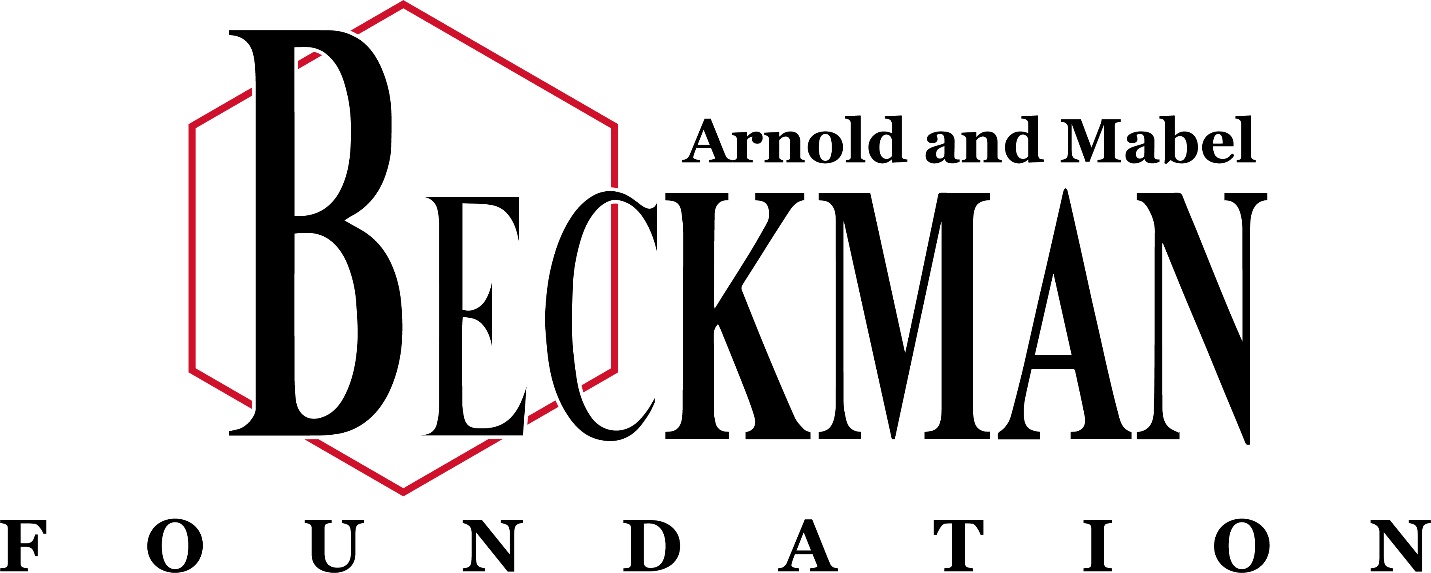
JPEG:



PNG:

